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JUL 1979

MEMORANDIM FOR: Doparty Director of Control Intelligence

FROM

: Don I. Mortman

Deputy Director for Administration

SUBJECT

: Experimental Flexible and Compressed Nork Schedules

- 1. Action Requested: This memorendum contains a recommendation for your approval in paragraph 4.
- 2. Background: The Federal Employees Flexible and Compressed Work Schedules Act of 1978 (Public Law 95-390) authorized a three-year period of experimentation with flexible and compressed work schedules for employees in the Executive Branch. The purpose of the experimentation is to determine the impact these alternatives to traditional work schedules may have on the efficiency of governmental operations, service to the public, mass transit facilities, emergy consumption, increased job opportunities and the quality of life. These programs will, after the period of experimentation, be evaluated and a determination made concerning their effectiveness and the desirability of permanently maintaining flexible or compressed work schedules within the Executive Branch.
- 3. Staff Position: Farticipation in the general Covernment-wide program under Public Law 95-390 is discretionary with Executive Branch agencies, but those agencies volunteering to participate become subject to oversight by the Office of Porsonnel Management (OPM) and obligated to follow the regulations, guidelines, and reporting requirements levied by OFM. These reporting requirements will include cortain data about the component work force, their nature, functions, and activities of the experimental group, their geographical locations, and the outcome of their experiments. Participation by CIA in the OPM sponsored experimental programs is essentially precluded because of the risk of disclosure of sensitive security information. Independent experiments, however, patterned along the lines of the OIM program, can be undertaken by CIA under the DCI's own statutory authority. Such internal experiments with flexible and/or compressed work schedules would be administered within the framework of the 40-hour workweek and in accord with the premium and overtime pay policies as contained in current Agency regulations (IIR

The Flexible and Compressed Work Schedules have been authorized previously within the Agency on a very limited experimental basis. The Information Systems Analysis Staff and the Office of Logistics in the

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Directorate for Administration have experimented with flexible schedules where the employees, within constraints set by the Agency, vary the time at which they report for duty and depart from work each day. More recently the Office of Data Processing was authorized to experiment with a compressed work schedule where full-time employees are authorized to work 40 hours in less than 5 days. Although these internal programs have not been fully evaluated, progress thus far and the extensive experience with flexible and compressed work schedules in the private sector indicates that in some circumstances and types of activities substantial benefits can be gained by the organization and the workers. The experimental progrees in the public and private sectors have shown that the use of such schedules has resulted in substantial benefits to the Government and to the public in such areas as increased productivity, increased epportunity for citizens' access to Government agoncies, and increased transportation efficiency, especially via improved utilization of public transportation and car pools. Also, virtually every study of alternative work schedules points to great improvements in the morale of employees the are on them, since under these schedules employees gain added centrol over their lives and can accommodate many personal appointments without using leave.

## 4. Recommendations: It is recommended that:

- a. You approve expansion, on an Agency-wide basis, of experimental programs of flexible and compressed work schedules as set forth in the attached Headquarters Notice. This program is similar to but separate from the program administered by OPM.
- b. You sign the attached momorandum to the Poputy Directors advising them of the Agency-wide program and transmitting an advance copy of the Headquarters Notice.

//s/ Don Wortman

Don I. Hortman

Attechments

Recommendation a:	(4)	APPROVED	(	)	DISAPPROVED
Recommendation b:	(8	APTPOVED	(	)	DISAPPROVED
/s/ Frank C. Carluce T					17 JUL 1979
Deputy Director of Central Intelligence					Date

Harry E. Ellxwater

ORIGINATOR:

Director of Personnel

2 Jun 1973

ADVIEW TO THE COMPANIES OF COMP

SUBJECT: Experimental Flexible and Compressed Work Schedules

Distribution:

Orig - DECI (To be returned to D/Pors)
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	EXPERIMENTAL	FLEXIBLE	AND	COMPRESSED	WORK	SCHEDULES
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Reference:	HR	
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#### 1. BACKGROUND

- a. The Federal Employees Flexible and Compressed Work Schedules Act of 1978 (Public Law 95-390) authorized a three-year period of experimentation with flexible and compressed work schedules for employees in the Executive Branch. The purpose of the experimentation is to determine the impact these alternatives to traditional work schedules may have on the efficiency of governmental operations, service to the public, mass transit facilities, energy consumption, increased job opportunities and the quality of life.
- b. Participation by CIA in the general Government-wide program to be administered by the Office of Personnel Management is essentially precluded because of the detailed reporting requirements of the program and the security factors involved.
- c. Flexible and compressed work schedules have been authorized previously within the Agency on a very limited experimental basis. The use of experimental programs within the Agency and in the public and private sectors indicates that in some circumstances and types of activities substantial benefits can be gained by both the organization and the employees. Experimental programs in the public and private sectors have shown that the use of such schedules has resulted in substantial benefits in such areas as increased productivity, increased transportation efficiency, especially through the use of improved utilization of public transportation and car pools, and improvements in the morale of employees.

### 2. POLICY

- a. The Agency will expand its experimental program of flexible and compressed work schedules and conduct on an Agency-wide basis an experimental program similar to but separate from that administered by OPM.
- b. Agency managers are encouraged to conduct experiments with flexible and compressed work schedules where their application is expected to benefit both the Agency and its employees.

premium pay and overtime requirements of HR

c.	Any f	lexible	and	. com	pressed	l work	schedules	establis	shed w	vill	be	
in	the fra	mework	of t	he 4	0-hour	workwe	ee <u>k and co</u>	nsistent	with	the		

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d. Whenever alternative work schedules are determined to be feasible, employees are encouraged to participate on a voluntary basis. An employee may elect exclusion from a compressed work schedule experiment on grounds of personal hardship.

#### 3. DEFINITIONS

- a. <u>Basic work requirement</u> for a full-time employee is 40 hours in one administrative workweek, distributed according to the pertinent alternative work schedule. It is not necessarily eight hours per day, five days per week.
- b. Flexible work schedules, or flexitime are any alternative work schedules within which employees may vary the time at which they report for duty and depart from work, within overall limits set by component management. An example of a flexible work schedule is attached (figure 1).
- c. Core hours are those hours in a flexible schedule wherein employees must be present for work.
- d. Credit hours are those hours in a flexible work schedule which exceed an employee's basic daily work requirement and which the employee elects to work on his or her own initiative and as a result of personal preference, so as to vary the length of a succeeding workday in the same workweek. These are not overtime hours.
- e. Compressed schedules or compressed workweek are alternative work schedules in which employees fulfill a basic work requirement in less than five workdays. An example is the four-day workweek, consisting of four workdays of ten hours each day in a 40-hour workweek (see Figure 2).

#### 4. RESPONSIBILITIES

- a. Operating Officials and Heads of Independent Offices will:
- (1) Establish essential duty hours with minimum staffing requirements in experimenting components and develop schedules for providing such coverage.
- (2) Propose alternative work schedules for their components on an experimental basis for the approval of the Deputy Director for Administration. Such schedules shall provide for 40 work hours per week. They will be forwarded through the Director of Personnel for his recommendations and through the Director of Finance to assure their compatibility with the automated payroll system. Proposals from Operating Officials will have the concurrence of the Deputy Director concerned.

(3) Monitor the overall effectiveness of approved work experiments they have proposed and submit assessment reports to the Director of Personnel upon their completion. Experimental alternative work schedules may be continued if they are deemed successful by the experimenting office.

#### b. The Director of Personnel will:

- (1) Advise and assist Operating Officials and Heads of Independent Offices in establishing and administering alternative work schedules on an experimental basis.
- (2) Analyze assessment reports received from experimenting offices in terms of the effectiveness of alternative work schedules in accomplishing stated objectives.
- (3) Three years from the approval of this Notice conduct a final assessment of the alternative work schedules program and recommend to the Deputy Director of Central Intelligence, through the Deputy Director for Administration, its continuance, modification or termination.

#### 5. GENERAL

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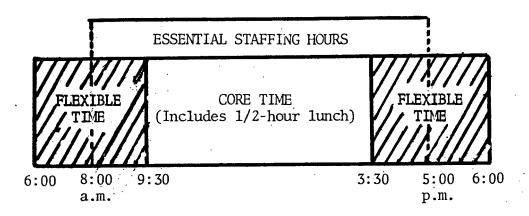
- In general, the premium pay provisions of HR will apply. In alternative work schedules, overtime pay will be paid for hours in excess of the basic work requirement and ordered in advance (or suffered or permitted in the case of FLSA nonexempt personnel) by management, in accordance with the provisions of Agency regulations. Night differential will be paid General Schedule employees where core time falls between 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m. or where employees do not have the opportunity to complete their scheduled hours of work between 6:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. Prevailing rate employees will be paid for night differential work at rates in accordance with the appropriate wage schedule. Holiday pay and Sunday pay are preserved. For employees on flexible schedules, pay for eight hours is paid for any day on which the Agency is closed by Executive Order or for a legal public holiday. Compressed work schedule employees are entitled to pay for the same number of hours as for their regularly scheduled workday.
- b. The criteria and guidelines for establishing and administering flexible and compressed work schedules are on file in the Position Management and Compensation Division (PMCD) of the Office of Personnel. Personnel desiring information concerning flexible and compressed work schedules should contact PMCD on

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/s/ Frank C. Carlucc [

Frank C. Carlucci Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

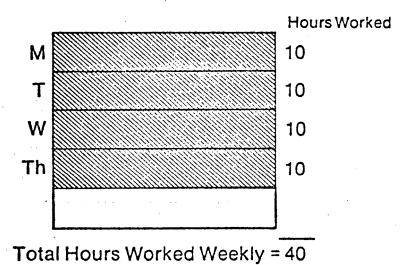
#### FLEXIBLE WORK SCHEDULE



-- 9-hour essential staffing band established within which employees may vary starting time but must work or account for the basic work requirement, e.g., eight hours per day, five days per week, and must insure minimum coverage level is maintained during essential staffing hours.

#### FOUR-DAY COMPRESSED SCHEDULE

# 4-Day Week



- -- full-time employees work 40 hours, 4 days each week.
- -- basic work requirement is 10 hours each day and 40 hours each week.